#### **Haptic Education**

Accessible Education Trough Digital Fabrication



## The Accessibility Foundation

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### The Accessibility of Education

#### Solving IN-accessibility

- Monitoring accessibility
- Working together with publishers to solve the in-accessibility
- Implementing accessibility into the development process

#### Innovation

• Designing new ways of inclusive/accessible education



#### The Accessibility of Education



#### Improving & Innovating

#### 3D printing for persons with VI

- Adding tactile models to enrich education
- Dual Coding Theory
- Developed over 50 models (<u>www.thingiverse.com/tep3D</u>)
- 3D printing is only a means.
  - There is a lot of thing 3D printers are bad at
  - It's not about the production of the model, its about the information designed within the model, and the abbility of the user to get it out.





### **3D printing for VIP's**



### An Example: brabo

- A protractor for person with VI
  - Measure angles on tactile drawings
  - Draw angles
- Problems:
  - Heavy
  - Not that easy to use
  - Hard to make/ expensive (25-30 euro's )



### An Example: brabo

- Teamed up with a teacher to improve it.
- Make it into a 3D print
- 1. Print the model
- 2. Test with end-users
- 3. Improve model
- 4. repeat





### **Improved Brabo**

### An Example: brabo

#### Results

- Smaller easier to use
- Changed the arms they only fit one way now
- Increased accuracy
- Printing time around one hour
- Cost went from 25 euro's a piece to 1,80 euro
- Over 50 Brabo's are now in use in The Netherlands



The most important thing we learned, was how far we still have to go, and there is still much to figure out...

But we now know how to get there!



It's not about 3D printing, it's about using the **3<sup>rd</sup> dimension** and everything in between

It's not about models, it's about information!

It's not about production, it's about design!

It's not about touch, it's about haptics!



### Solution: Haptic Education

# Designing Haptic information for a better and accessible education



### Solution: Haptic Education

#### What do we need to do?

- Research Impact of different levels of haptics
  - To make sure it actually works!
- Create Design Principles for haptic information (Materials, Production, Information and Didactics)
- Create a method to convert Visual or inaccessible information to haptic information



#### **Combining Haptics with Digital Systems**



#### **Thanks!**

# Want to know more, help, of give us more money?

Contact me at r.brandsma@accessibility.nl

